

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1523

To provide for interregional primary elections and caucuses for the selection of delegates to political party Presidential nominating conventions.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 14, 2007

Mr. LEVIN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on House Administration

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## A BILL

To provide for interregional primary elections and caucuses for the selection of delegates to political party Presidential nominating conventions.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Interregional Presi-  
5 dential Primary and Caucus Act of 2007”.

6 **SEC. 2. INTERREGIONAL PRIMARY ELECTIONS AND CAU-**  
7 **CUSES.**

8 (a) SELECTION OF DELEGATES TO CONVENTIONS.—

9 The delegates to each national convention for the nomina-  
10 tion of candidates of a political party for the offices of

1 President and Vice President shall be selected by primary  
2 election or by caucus, as provided by State law. Such State  
3 law shall conform to the requirements of the national po-  
4 litical executive committee and the national nominating  
5 convention of the political party involved.

6 (b) TIMING OF PRIMARY ELECTIONS AND CAU-  
7 CUSES.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—In each region described in  
9 subsection (c), the primary elections and caucuses  
10 (as the case may be) in a subregion (comprised of  
11 a State or a group of States) shall be conducted on  
12 each of the following days of each Presidential elec-  
13 tion year: the second Tuesday in March, the first  
14 Tuesday in April, the fourth Tuesday in April, the  
15 second Tuesday in May, the fourth Tuesday in May,  
16 and the second Tuesday in June.

17 (2) INITIAL ORDER OF PRIMARIES AND CAU-  
18 CUSES.—For the first Presidential election with re-  
19 spect to which this Act applies, the Election Assist-  
20 ance Commission shall determine by lot the order of  
21 subregions in each region for conduct of primary  
22 elections and caucuses by the States under para-  
23 graph (1).

24 (3) ORDER OF PRIMARIES AND CAUCUSES FOR  
25 SUBSEQUENT ELECTIONS.—The subregions deter-

1       mined under paragraph (2) to be first in order for  
2       the first Presidential election to which this Act ap-  
3       plies shall be last in order with respect to the next  
4       such election, and the other subregions shall advance  
5       in the order accordingly. The order shall change  
6       with respect to subsequent elections in a like man-  
7       ner.

8               (4) SPECIAL RULES FOR DISTRICT OF COLUM-  
9       BIA, PUERTO RICO, AND TERRITORIES.—Any pri-  
10      mary election or caucus for the District of Columbia  
11      shall be conducted on the same day as a primary  
12      election or caucus for the State of Maryland. Any  
13      primary election or caucus for the Commonwealth of  
14      Puerto Rico shall be conducted on the same day as  
15      a primary election or caucus for the State of Flor-  
16      ida. Any primary election or caucus for any other  
17      territory, possession, or other entity entitled under  
18      the rules of a political party to delegate representa-  
19      tion at the national convention of that party shall be  
20      conducted on the same day as a primary election or  
21      caucus for the States of Alaska and Hawaii.

22               (c) ESTABLISHMENT OF REGIONS.—The regions  
23      (designated by number) and the subregions (designated by  
24      letter) referred to in subsection (b) are as follows:

1           (1) Region 1: (A) Maine, New Hampshire,  
2           Vermont; (B) Massachusetts; (C) Connecticut,  
3           Rhode Island; (D) Delaware, New Jersey; (E) New  
4           York; (F) Pennsylvania.

5           (2) Region 2: (A) Maryland; (B) West Virginia;  
6           (C) Missouri; (D) Indiana; (E) Kentucky; (F) Ten-  
7           nessee.

8           (3) Region 3: (A) Ohio; (B) Illinois; (C) Michi-  
9           gan; (D) Wisconsin; (E) Iowa; (F) Minnesota.

10          (4) Region 4: (A) Texas; (B) Louisiana; (C) Ar-  
11          kansas, Oklahoma; (D) Colorado; (E) Kansas, Ne-  
12          braska; (F) Arizona, New Mexico.

13          (5) Region 5: (A) Virginia; (B) North Carolina;  
14          (C) South Carolina; (D) Florida; (E) Georgia; (F)  
15          Mississippi, Alabama.

16          (6) Region 6: (A) California; (B) Washington;  
17          (C) Oregon; (D) Idaho, Nevada, Utah; (E) Montana,  
18          North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming; (F) Ha-  
19          waii, Alaska.

20 **SEC. 3. ENFORCEMENT.**

21          The Attorney General may bring a civil action in any  
22          appropriate United States district court for such declara-  
23          tory or injunctive relief as may be necessary to carry out  
24          this Act.

1 **SEC. 4. REGULATIONS.**

2       The Election Assistance Commission shall prescribe  
3 such regulations as may be necessary to carry out this  
4 Act.

5 **SEC. 5. DEFINITION.**

6       As used in this Act, the term “State law” means the  
7 law of a State, the District of Columbia, the Common-  
8 wealth of Puerto Rico, or a territory or possession of the  
9 United States.

10 **SEC. 6. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

11       This Act shall apply with respect to Presidential elec-  
12 tions taking place more than 2 years after the date of the  
13 enactment of this Act.

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